IN THE CLAIMS:

1. (Withdrawn) Compounds of formula I:

$$R^2$$
 R^1
 R^2
 X^1

wherein

 $R^1 = H, \text{ or } C_1\text{-}C_{20} \text{ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, =}CHR^3, - \\ C(O)OR^3, -C(O)R^3, -CH_2C(O)OR^3, -CH_2C(O)NHR^3, \text{ where } R^3 \text{ is } H \text{ or } C_1\text{-}C_{10} \text{ alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl;}$

 $R^2 = C_1$ - C_{20} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

 $X^1 = NHR^4$, where R^4 is H, C_1 - C_{20} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the R^4 group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxyamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the R^4 group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms.

- 2. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 1, wherein R^1 is H, or C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, or = CH_2 .
- 3. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 2, wherein R^1 is $-CH_3$ or $=CH_2$.

4. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 3, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

H ₃ C(H ₂ C),	H ₃ C(H ₂ C) ₅	H ₃ C(H ₂ C) ³ N
H ₃ C(H ₂ C) ₃ OH	(±) 0CH ₃	$H_3C(H_2C)_7$ O CH_3 O
H ₃ C(H ₂ C)+ ^e CH ₃		

- 5. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 1, wherein R^4 is $-CH_2C(O)OR^5$ or $-CH_2C(O)NHR^5$, where R^5 is H, C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 6. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

$$H_3C(H_2C)$$
, $H_3C(H_2C)$, $H_3C(H_2C)$, and $H_3C(H_2C)$.

7. (Withdrawn) Compounds of formula II:

$$R^7$$
 R^6 R^2

II

wherein

 $R^6 = H, \text{ or } C_1\text{-}C_{20} \text{ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, -C(O)OR}^8, -C(O)R^8, -CH_2C(O)OR^8, -CH_2C(O)NHR^8, \text{ where } R^8 \text{ is } H \text{ or } C_1\text{-}C_{10} \text{ alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl;}$ $R^7 = C_1\text{-}C_{20} \text{ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;}$

 $X^2 = NHR^9$, where R^9 is H, C_1 - C_{20} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the R^9 group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxyamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the R^9 group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms;

with the proviso that when R⁶ is-CH₃, and R⁷ is n-C₁₃H₂₇, X² is not -NHC₂H₅.

- 8. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 7, wherein R^6 is C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 9. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 8, wherein R⁶ is -CH₃.
- 10. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 7, wherein R^9 is- $CH_2C(O)OR^{10}$ or- $CH_2C(O)NHR^{10}$, where R^{10} is H, C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 11. (Withdrawn) Compounds of formula IV:

IV

wherein

 $R^{16} = H, \text{ or } C_1\text{-}C_{20} \text{ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl,-}C(O)OR^{18},$ $-C(O)R^{18}, -CH_2C(O)OR^{18}, -CH_2C(O)NHR^{18}, \text{ where } R^{18} \text{ is } H \text{ or } C_1\text{-}C_{10} \text{ alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl;}$

 $R^{17} = C_1 - C_{20}$ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

 $X^4 = OR^{19}$, where R^{19} is C_1 - C_{20} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the R^{19} group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxyamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the R^{19} group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms;

with the proviso that when R^{16} is $-CH_3$ and R^{19} is $-CH_3$, then R^{17} is not substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, $-nC_3H_7$, $-nC_5H_{11}$, $-nC_{13}H_{27}$, and with the further proviso that when R^{16} is H and R^{19} is $-CH_3$, then R^{17} is not substituted or unsubstituted phenyl or $-CH_3$, and when R^{16} is H and R^{19} is $-CH_2CH_3$, then R^{17} is not $-iC_3H_7$, or substituted or unsubstituted phenyl.

- 12. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 11, wherein R^{16} is C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 13. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 12, wherein R¹⁶ is -CH₃.
- 14. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 11, wherein R^{19} is $-CH_2C(O)OR^{20}$ or $-CH_2C(O)NHR^{20}$, where R^{20} is C_1-C_{20} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 15. (Previously Presented) Compounds of formula V:

wherein

 $R^{21} = C_2 - C_{20} \text{ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, = CHR^{23}, -C(O)OR^{23} \\ -C(O)R^{23}, -CH_2C(O)OR^{23}, -CH_2C(O)NHR^{23}, \text{ where } R^{23} \text{ is H or } C_l - C_{l0} \text{ alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl, except when } R^{21} \text{ is = CHR}^{23}, R^{23} \text{ is not H;}$

 $R^{22} = C_2 - C_{20}$ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

with the proviso that when R^{21} is -COOH, then R^{22} is not -nC₅H₁₁, or C₁₃H₂₇, and with the further proviso that when R^{21} is -CH₂COOH, then R^{22} is not -CH₂CH₃, or - iC₅H₁₁.

- 16. (Previously Presented) The compounds of claim 15, wherein R^{21} is C_2 - C_{20} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 17. (Cancelled)
- 18. (Withdrawn) Compounds of formula VI:

VI

wherein:

 $R^{24} = C_2 - C_{20} \ alkyl, \ cycloalkyl, \ alkenyl, \ arylalkyl, \ or \ alkylaryl, \ -C(O)OR^{26},$ $-C(O)R^{26}, \ -CH_2C(O)OR^{26}, \ -CH_2C(O)NHR^{26}, \ where \ R^{26} \ is \ H \ or \ C_1 - C_{10} \ alkyl, \ cycloalkyl, \ or \ alkenyl;$

 $R^{25} = C_1$ - C_{20} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

with the proviso that when R^{24} is -COOH, then R^{25} is not -CH₃, -nC₅H₁₁, or C₁₃H₂₇, and with the further proviso that when R^{24} is-CH₂COOH, then R^{25} is not-CH₃,-CH₂CH₃, or $-iC_5H_{11}$.

- 19. (Withdrawn) The compounds of claim 18, wherein R^{21} is C_2 - C_{10} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 20. (Previously Presented) Compounds of formula VII:

$$R^{27}$$
 OH OH

wherein

$$R^{27} = C_{12}$$
 alkyl, C_{14} alkyl, C_{16} - C_{20} alkyl.

21 - 22. (Cancelled)

23. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound of formula IX:

IX

 $R^{29}=H, \ or \ C_{l}\text{-}C_{20} \ alkyl, \ cycloalkyl, \ alkenyl, \ aryl, \ arylalkyl, \ or \ alkylaryl, =CHR^{31},$ $-C(O)OR^{31}, -C(O)R^{31}, -CH_{2}C(O)OR^{31}, -CH_{2}C(O)NHR^{31}, \ where \ R^{31} \ is \ H \ or \ C_{l}\text{-}C_{l0} \ alkyl,$ $cycloalkyl, \ or \ alkenyl;$

 $R^{30} = C_1 - C_{20}$ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

 $X^5 = -OR^{32}$, or -NHR³², where R^{32} is H, C_1 - C_{20} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the R^{32} group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxyamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the R^{32} group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms;

with the proviso that when R^{29} is =CH₂, then X^5 is not OH.

- 24. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 23, wherein R^{29} is C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, or = CH_2 .
- 25. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 24, wherein R²⁹ is -CH₃ or =CH₂.

- 26. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 23, wherein R^{32} is $-CH_2C(O)OR^{33} \ or- \ CH_2C(O)NHR^{33}, \ where \ R^{33} \ is \ C_l-C_{l0} \ alkyl, \ cycloalkyl, \ alkenyl, \ aryl, \ arylalkyl, \ or \ alkylaryl.$
- 27. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 23, where R^{29} is $-C_6H_{13}$ or $-C_8H_{17}$.
- 28. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical compositions of claim 23, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

	H3CH2C), CO2H	H3CH2C), CO2H	(±) 0 H	H3C(H2C)7 H,
	(a) O H O H O H,	H ₅ Q(H ₂ Ci) ₅	(2) 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(a) 0 H ₂ C(H ₂ C), O H, CH,
**************************************	H ₃ C(H ₂ C) ₇	(±) OH ₃ C(H ₂ C), OM6.	٠.	

- 29. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 1.
- 30. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 7.
- 31. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 11.

- 32. (Original) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 15.
- 33. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 18.
- 34. (Original) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 20.
- 35. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 22.
- 36. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to Formula III:

Ш

wherein

 $R^{11}=H, \ or \ C_1\text{-}C_{20} \ alkyl, \ cycloalkyl, \ alkenyl, \ aryl, \ arylalkyl, \ or \ alkylaryl, =CHR^{13},$ $-C(O)OR^{13}, -C(O)R^{13}, -CH_2C(O)OR^{13}, -CH_2C(O)NHR^{13}, \ where \ R^{13} \ is \ H \ or \ C_1\text{-}C_{10} \ alkyl,$ $cycloalkyl, \ or \ alkenyl;$

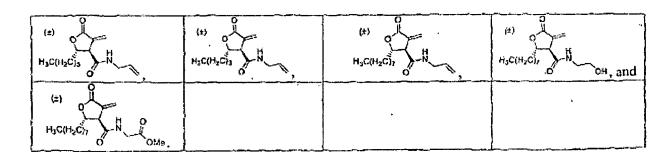
 $R^{12} = C_1 - C_{20}$ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

 $X^3 = OR^{14}$, where R^{14} is C_1 - C_{20} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, the R^{14} group optionally containing a carbonyl group, a carboxyl group, a carboxyamide group, an alcohol group, or an ether group, the R^{14} group further optionally containing one or more halogen atoms.

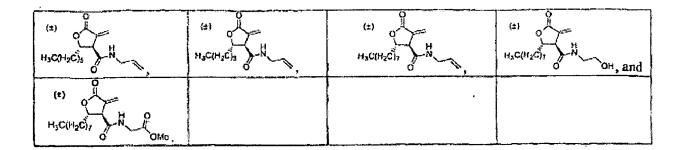
- 37. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical formulation of claim 36, wherein R^{11} is C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl, or = CH_2 .
- 38. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical formulation of claim 37, wherein R¹¹ is -CH₃ or =CH₂.
- 39. (Withdrawn) The pharmaceutical formulation of claim 36, wherein R^{14} is $-CH_2C(O)OR^{15}$ or $CH_2C(O)NHR^{15}$, where R^{15} is C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 40. (Withdrawn) A method of inducing weight loss in an animal or human subject comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.
- 41. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 40, wherein the subject is a human.
- 42. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 40, wherein the subject is an animal.
- 43. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 41, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of

44. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 42, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

- 45. (Withdrawn) A method of inhibiting growth of cancer cells in an animal or human subject, comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.
- 46. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 45, wherein the subject is a human.
- 47. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 45, wherein the subject is an animal.
- 48. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 46, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of



49. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 47, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:



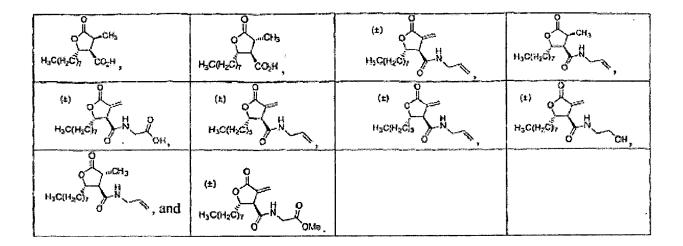
- 50. (Withdrawn) A method of stimulating the activity of CPT-1 in an animal or human subject comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.
- 51. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 50, wherein the subject is a human.
- 52. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 50, wherein the subject is an animal.
- 53. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 51, wherein the compound is:

54. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 52, wherein the compound is:

- 55. (Withdrawn) A method of inhibiting the activity of neuropeptide-Y in an animal or human subject comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.
- 56. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 55, wherein the subject is a human.
- 57. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 55, wherein the subject is an animal.
- 58. (Withdrawn) A method of inhibiting fatty acid synthase activity in an animal or human subject comprising administering an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.
- 59. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 58, wherein the subject is a human.
- 60. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 58, wherein the subject is an animal.
- 61. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 59, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

H ₃ C(H ₂ C), CO ₂ H	Hichich Coth	(4) 0 H ₃ C(H ₂ C) ₇ H	H3C(H4C);
H ₂ C(H ₂ C),	(*) O H H S C H S C S S S S S S S S S S S S S	13 C(MaC)3 H	(£) OH,
H ₃ C(H ₂ C) ₇ H, and	(±))		

62. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 60, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:



63. (Withdrawn) A method of inhibiting growth of invasive microbial cells in an animal or human subject comprising the administration of an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 to said subject.

64 - 65. (Cancelled)

66. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 64, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

$$H_3C(H_2C)_7$$
 $H_3C(H_2C)_7$
 OMe , and
 $H_3C(H_2C)_7$

67. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 65, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

- 68. (Not Entered)
- 69. (Previously Presented) Compounds according to claim 15, wherein

 $R^{21} = cycloalkyl, \ alkenyl, \ aryl, \ arylalkyl, \ or \ alkylaryl, = CHR^{23}, \ -C(O)OR^{23} \ -C(O)R^{23},$

-CH₂C(O)OR²³, -CH₂C(O)NHR²³, where R²³ is H or C_I-C_{I0} alkyl, cycloalkyl, or alkenyl, except when R²¹ is =CHR²³, R²³ is not H;

 $R^{22} = C_1 - C_{20}$ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl;

with the proviso that when R^{21} is -COOH, then R^{22} is not -C₁₃H₂₇, and with the further proviso that when R^{21} is -CH₂COOH, then R^{22} is not -CH₂CH₃, or - iC₅H₁₁.

- 70. (Previously Presented) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 69.
- 71. (Previously Presented) Compounds of formula X:

wherein

 $R^{42} = C_2 - C_{20}$ alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, arylalkyl, or alkylaryl.

72. (Previously Presented) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutical diluent and a compound according to claim 71.